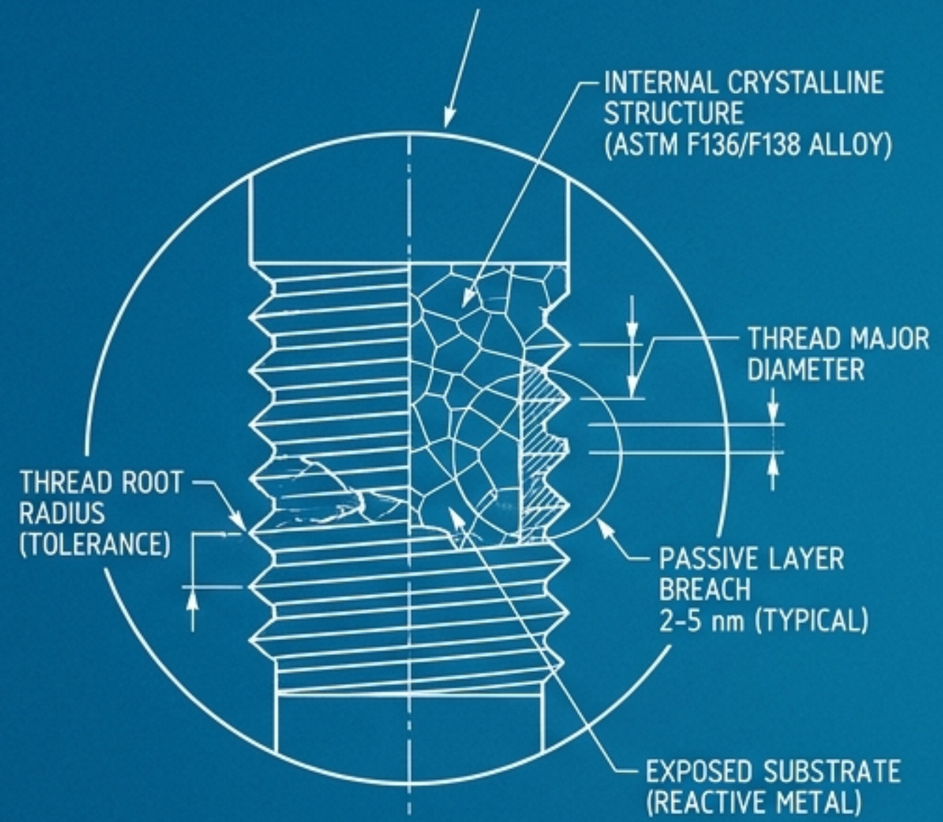
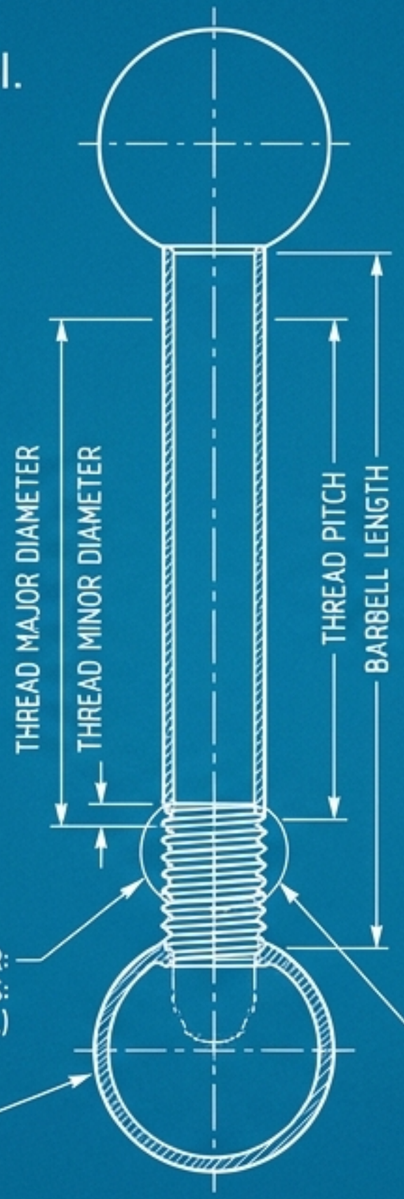
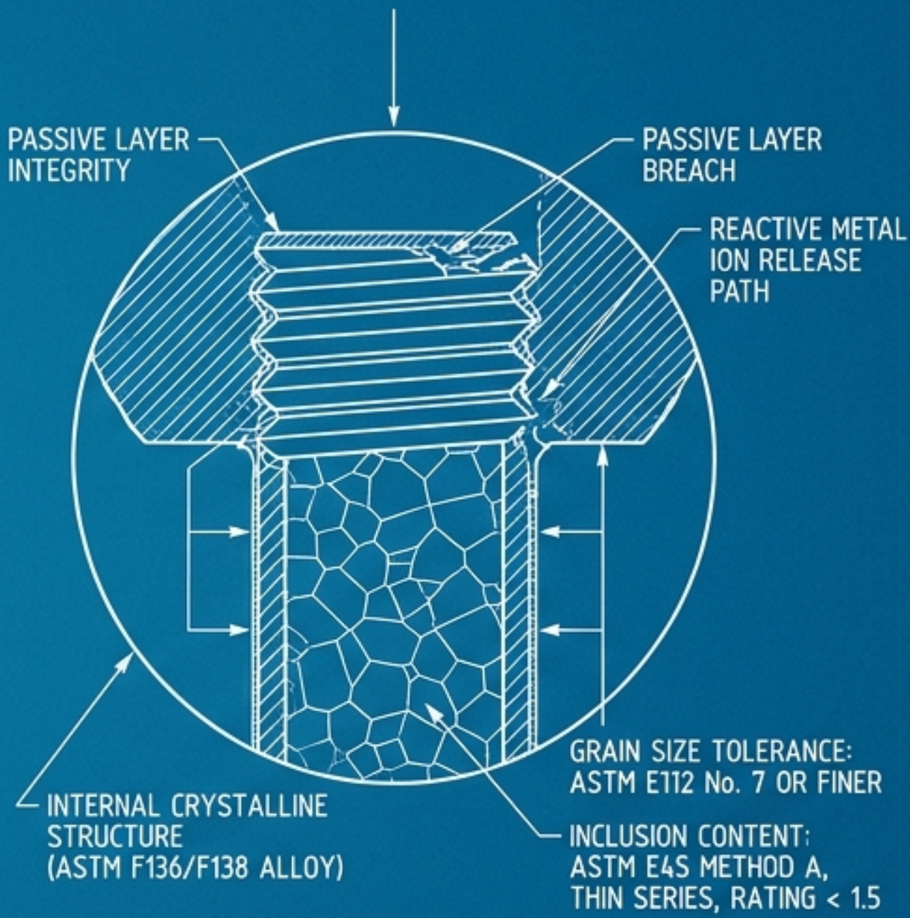
ASTM F136 titanium guarantees zero nickel.




ASTM F138 steel degrades during healing.




Low-oxygen piercing environments destroy passive layers.

Reactive metal ions leach into tissue.

Metal marketing names hide reactive molecular geometries. VERIFY THE MILL CERTIFICATE