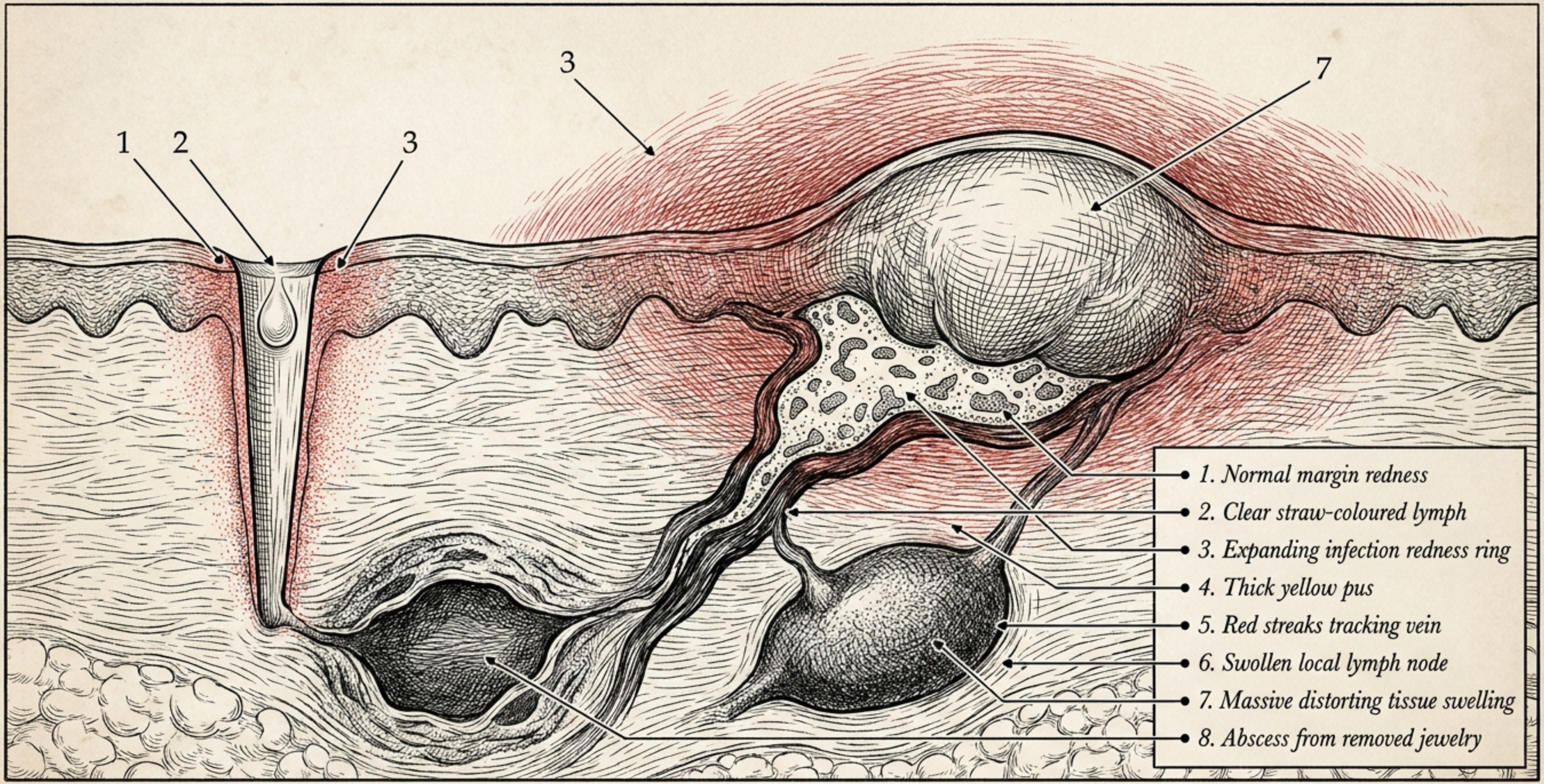


Spreading redness and vein tracking distinguish systemic infection from normal irritation. **STRUCTURAL DIAGNOSIS**