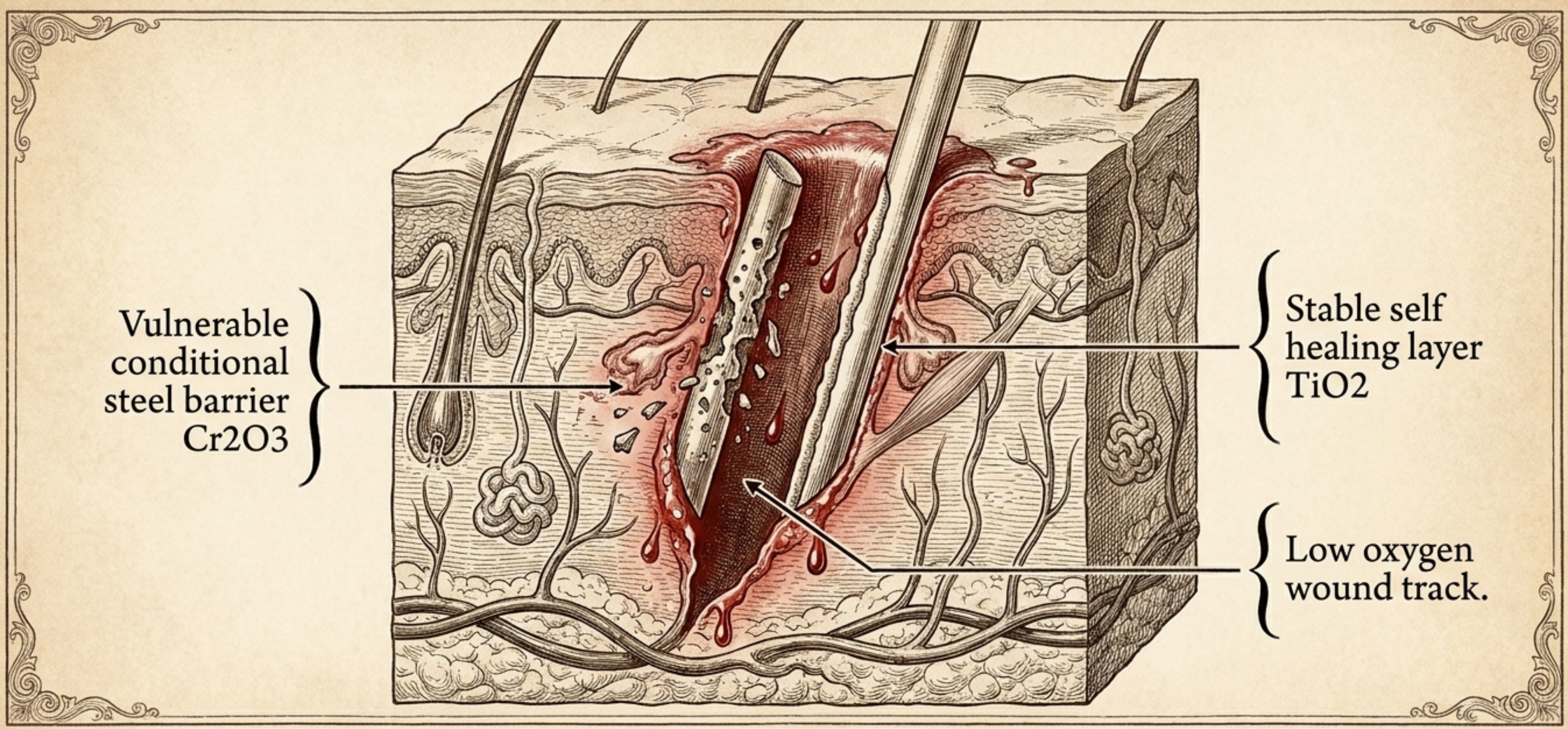


The low oxygen environment degrades vulnerable steel protective layers.

PROTECT THE HEALING CHANNEL.